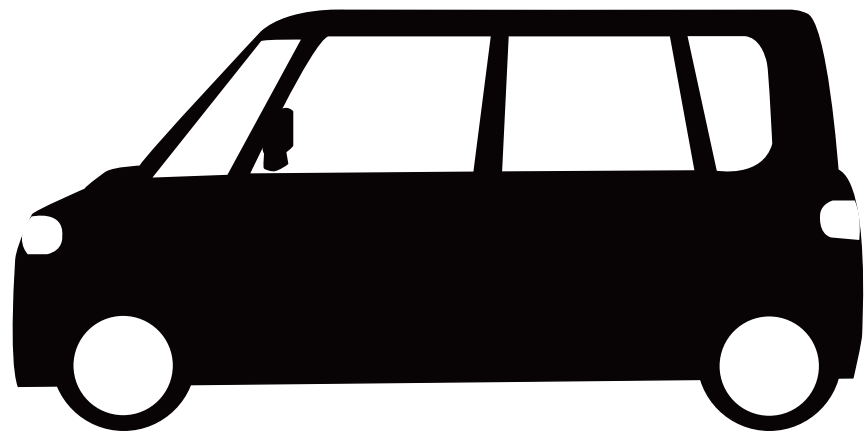


I ♡



期間限定

SALE